SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA Civil Division

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA,

Plaintiff,

v.

Civil Action No.: 18-000953 B

4951 G STREET, LLC, et al.,

Defendants.

CONSENT JUDGMENT AND ORDER

This matter comes before the Court on the joint motion of the District of Columbia, ("District") and Defendants 4951 G Street, LLC, Sanford Capital, LLC, Oakmont Management Group, LLC and Aubrey Carter Nowell (collectively the "G Street Defendants"), pursuant to SCR-Civil R. 68-I, for entry of this Consent Judgment and Order ("Consent Order") to resolve the District's claims under the Consumer Protection Procedures Act in this matter as to all G Street Defendants. The District and the G Street Defendants, (individually, a "Party" and collectively, the "Parties") agree to the relief set forth in this Consent Order, and the Court further finds that the entry of the Consent Order is in the public interest.

I. THE PARTIES

1. Plaintiff District of Columbia is a municipal corporation empowered to sue and be sued and is the local government for the territory constituting the seat of the government of the United States. Pursuant to D.C. Code §§ 28-3909(a)-(b), the Attorney General is authorized to bring legal actions seeking injunctive relief, consumer restitution, civil penalties, costs, and attorneys' fees for violations of the District of Columbia Consumer Protection Procedures Act ("CPPA"), D.C. Code § 28-3901, et seq.

- 2. Defendant 4951 G Street, LLC is a limited liability company operating in the District of Columbia organized under the laws of the state of Delaware and maintains a principal place of business at 7605 Arlington Road, Suite 250, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. 4951 G Street, LLC held legal title to 4951-57 G Street S.E., Washington, D.C. 20019 (the "G Street Property") at all times relevant to the facts alleged in the District's Complaint.
- 3. Defendant Sanford Capital, LLC is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the state of Delaware and maintains a principal place of business at 7605 Arlington Road, Suite 250, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Sanford Capital, LLC is a residential real estate development and investment firm based in Washington, D.C., and has had an ownership interest in, and control over, 4951 G Street, LLC at all times relevant to the facts alleged in the District's Complaint.
- 4. Defendant Oakmont Management Group, LLC ("Oakmont") is a limited liability company organized under the laws of the state of Delaware and maintains a principal place of business at 7605 Arlington Road, Suite 250, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Oakmont was responsible for the property management of the G Street Property and acted as the agent for the G Street Defendants at all times relevant to the facts alleged in the District's Complaint.
- 5. Defendant Aubrey Carter Nowell ("Nowell") is a principal, founder, and managing partner of 4951 G Street, LLC, Sanford Capital, LLC, and Oakmont Management Group, LLC.

II. **DEFINITIONS**

6. "Consumer" shall include the definition contained in D.C. Code § 28-3901(a)(2) and for purposes of this Consent Order shall refer to any resident of the District of Columbia to whom Defendants have offered or sold rental housing accommodations.

- 7. "Habitable housing" for purposes of this Consent Order shall mean housing in compliance with the D.C. Housing Code (1 through 16 of Title 14 of the District of Columbia Municipal Regulations or Titles 12A-12L of the District of Columbia Municipal Regulations), the D.C. indoor mold law (D.C. Code §§ 8-241.01-241.09), and regulations (20 DCMR §§3200-3299).
- 8. The "G Street Property" shall refer to the apartment buildings, located at 4951-57 G Street S.E., in Washington, D.C., 20019.

III. PRIOR G STREET PROCEEDINGS

- 6. On February 2, 2018, the District filed a Complaint (the "G Street Complaint") against the G Street Defendants alleging violations of the CPPA in connection with the apartment buildings at 4951-57 G Street S.E., Washington, D.C. 20002 (the "G Street Property).
- 7. The G Street Complaint alleges that, during the time that the G Street Defendants owned the G Street Property, they operated it in a manner that demonstrated a pattern and practice of neglect and complete disregard for the District's housing laws. The G Street Complaint alleges that the G Street Defendants violated the CPPA by engaging in unlawful and deceptive practices that misled consumers.

IV. RELATED PROCEEDINGS

A. "Franklin" Superior Court Case

8. On February 2, 2018, the District filed a Complaint (the "Franklin Complaint") in the Superior Court, Case No. 2018 CA 000844 B, against 315 Franklin, LLC, Sanford Capital, LLC, Oakmont Management Group, LLC, and Nowell (collectively referred to herein as the "Franklin Defendants") alleging violations of the CPPA in connection with the apartment

buildings at 315 and 325 Franklin Street N.E., Washington, D.C. 20002 (the "Franklin Property").

9. The Franklin Complaint alleges that, during the time that the Franklin Defendants owned the Franklin Property, they operated it in a manner that demonstrated a pattern and practice of neglect and complete disregard for the District's housing laws. The Franklin Complaint alleges that the Franklin Defendants violated the CPPA by engaging in unlawful and deceptive practices that misled consumers.

B. "Congress Heights" Superior Court Case

- 10. On January 8, 2016, the District filed a Complaint (the "Initial Congress Heights Complaint") against 1309 Alabama Avenue, LLC, Alabama Avenue, LLC, 3210 13th Street, LLC, Sanford Capital, LLC, and Oakmont, seeking appointment of a receiver relating to the Congress Heights Property.
- 11. On February 8, 2018, the District moved to amend the Initial Congress Heights Complaint (the "First Amended Congress Heights Complaint") adding Nowell, Sanford Capital II, LLC, and CityPartners 5914, LLC as additional defendants, and adding restitution and damages claims against the Congress Heights Sanford Defendants¹ for violations of the CPPA relating to the foregoing Congress Heights Property. The Court granted the District's First Amended Congress Heights Complaint, and it was deemed filed on March 22, 2018. ²

¹ "Congress Heights Sanford Defendants" refers to Defendants 1309 Alabama Avenue, LLC, Alabama Avenue, LLC, 3210 13th Street, LLC, Sanford Capital, LLC, Oakmont Management Group, LLC, Sanford Capital II, LLC, and Aubrey Carter Nowell.

² On October 24, 2018 and May 6, 2019, the District moved to file its second and third amended Petition and Complaint respectively, which also included the same claim under the CPPA as in the first amended Petition and Complaint. However, the motions for the second and third amended Petition and Complaint are still pending, and neither amended Complaints have been accepted for filing.

C. "Franklin" Bankruptcy Case

- 12. On September 13, 2017, 315 Franklin, LLC ("Franklin"), which then held title to the Franklin Property, filed for bankruptcy: *In re 315 Franklin*, *LLC*, Case no. 17-00512-SMT (Bk. D.D.C.) (the "Franklin Bankruptcy"). The District filed a claim in the Franklin Bankruptcy based upon its claims for restitution, costs and penalties under the CPPA in the Franklin Complaint.
- 13. As a part of an Order of the U.S. Bankruptcy Court for the District of Columbia (the "Bankruptcy Court") approving a settlement (the "Franklin Settlement") between Franklin, the District, and certain tenants of the Franklin Property, entered on October 22, 2019, Franklin has agreed that the District will receive the sum of \$581,837.74.
- 14. Separately, and as a part of a comprehensive global resolution of the CPPA claims against the Franklin Defendants, the G Street Defendants, and the Congress Heights Sanford Defendants, the Parties hereto have agreed to the following:
- a. Oakmont has assigned to the District its general unsecured, non-priority claim against Franklin's bankruptcy estate for pre-bankruptcy management fees in the amount of \$123,442.55 (the "Oakmont Claim"), which claim will be paid in full as part of a structured dismissal of the Franklin Bankruptcy and
 - b. Nowell will pay the District \$50,000.
- 15. The Parties agreed that the payments and assignment to the District outlined in Paragraphs 29-31 (i) may be used by the District for any lawful purpose, and (ii) fully satisfy the G Street Defendants' monetary obligations in connection with the District's claims asserted, or that could have been asserted, based on the facts alleged in the G Street Complaint.

V. APPLICATION

- 16. The provisions of this Consent Order shall apply to Defendant Nowell and his agents, employees and assigns, and any partnership, corporation or entity in which he either currently, or in the future, has an ownership interest, has authority to control, or has the authority to establish policy.
- 17. The provisions of this Consent Order shall apply to 4951 G Street, LLC, Sanford Capital, LLC, Oakmont Management Group, LLC, and all persons or entities that they control or have the ability to control, including without limitation its principals, officers, directors, employees, agents, successors, assignees, affiliates, merged or acquired entities, or wholly owned subsidiaries, and all other persons acting in concert with the G Street Defendants now and in the future.

A. REPRESENTATIONS OF DEFENDANTS

- 18. G Street Defendants represent that they are currently taking or have otherwise taken all practicable steps to divest all ownership interest(s) in residential apartment properties in Washington, D.C.
- 19. G Street Defendants represent that they have provided the District with full and complete rent roll information for the entire time that the G Street Defendants owned and managed the G Street Property, including complete information concerning the rent monies that were (i) charged to tenants, (ii) paid by tenants, or (iii) that was due but not paid by tenants.

B. INJUNCTIVE TERMS

a. General Prohibitions

20. G Street Defendants shall not engage in any act or practice in violation of the CPPA in connection with the offer or sale of any consumer good or service.

- 21. G Street Defendants shall not make any representations that their goods or services have a certification or characteristic that they do not have.
- 22. G Street Defendants shall not may any representations that their goods or services are of a particular standard or quality if in fact they are of another.
- 23. G Street Defendants shall not make any oral or written statements that have the capacity, tendency, or effect of deceiving or misleading consumers.
- 24. G Street Defendants shall not make any misrepresentations concerning a material fact that have the tendency to mislead consumers.
- 25. G Street Defendants shall not fail to state a material fact, the omission of which deceives or tends to deceive consumers.
- 26. G Street Defendants shall not make any statements that mislead consumers concerning their willingness and ability to supply them with habitable housing.
- 27. G Street Defendants shall not offer for rental any residential housing in the District of Columbia unless they are able to supply habitable housing to any prospective tenant.

b. Ownership of Residential Apartment Properties in Washington, D.C.

28. G Street Defendants shall continue to divest all ownership interest(s) and/or control the G Street Defendants may have in any residential apartment property in Washington, D.C. in accordance with the Consent Judgment and Order signed and entered on May 4, 2018 in District of Columbia v. Terrace Manor, LLC, et al., 2016 CA 0007767 B ("Terrace Manor Agreement").

C. PAYMENT TO THE DISTRICT

29. In connection with the Franklin Bankruptcy, the District will receive the sum of \$581,837.74. The District may use this distribution for any lawful purposes, including, but not

limited to, restitution to current and former tenants of the G Street Defendants, attorneys' fees, and other costs of investigation and litigation, and/or be placed in, or applied to, the District's restitution fund or litigation support fund, used to defray the costs of the inquiry leading hereto, or for other uses permitted by state law, at the sole discretion of the Attorney General for the District of Columbia. G Street Defendants agree to cooperate with the District in obtaining any modification to the language of this paragraph needed to facilitate the administration of the District's payment under this paragraph.

- 30. In accordance with the Consent Judgments in District of Columbia v. 1309 Alabama Avenue, LLC, et al. (Case No. 2016 CA 000162 B) and District of Columbia v. 315 Franklin, LLC, et al. (Case No. 2018 CA 000844 B), within thirty (30) days of the Franklin Bankruptcy Court's approval of the motion for structured dismissal, Nowell shall pay to the District the sum of \$50,000. This money may be used for any lawful purposes, including, but not limited to, restitution to current and former tenants of the G Street Defendants, attorneys' fees, and other costs of investigation and litigation, and/or be placed in, or applied to, the District's restitution fund or litigation support fund, used to defray the costs of the inquiry leading hereto, or for other uses permitted by state law, at the sole discretion of the Attorney General for the District of Columbia. G Street Defendants agree to cooperate with the District in obtaining any modification to the language of this paragraph needed to facilitate the administration of the District's payment under this paragraph.
- 31. In accordance with the Consent Judgments in District of Columbia v. 1309 Alabama Avenue, LLC, et al. (Case No. 2018 CA 000162 B) and District of Columbia v. 315 Franklin, LLC, et al. (Case No. 2018 CA 000844 B), and upon the structural dismissal of the Franklin Bankruptcy, the District will receive, on account of the Oakmont Claim assigned to the

District, the sum of \$123,442.55. The funds distributed to the District on account of the Oakmont Claim may be used for any lawful purposes, including, but not limited to, restitution to current and former tenants of the G Street Defendants, attorneys' fees, and other costs of investigation and litigation, and/or be placed in, or applied to, the District's restitution fund or litigation support fund, used to defray the costs of the inquiry leading hereto, or for other uses permitted by state law, at the sole discretion of the Attorney General for the District of Columbia. G Street Defendants agree to cooperate with the District in obtaining any modification to the language of this paragraph needed to facilitate the administration of the District's payment under this paragraph.

32. Upon receipt of all payments addressed in paragraphs 29-31, the District releases the G Street Defendants from all claims the District asserted, or could have asserted, based on the facts alleged in the G Street Complaint.

D. ADDITIONAL TERMS

- 33. No Admission. The G Street Defendants specifically deny liability of any and every sort and the G Street Defendants have made no agreement to do or refrain from doing any act or thing not expressly set forth herein. It is further understood and agreed that this Order is not to be construed as an admission of liability by any of the G Street Defendants.
- 34. The District is entering this Consent Order based on the representation made by the G Street Defendants in paragraphs 18-19 above. If the District uncovers evidence that any of the G Street Defendants' representations are materially false, the G Street Defendants agree that the District may seek to modify or rescind the terms of this Consent Order and/or take additional legal action against the G Street Defendants for injunctive relief or to seek additional restitution

from the G Street Defendants on behalf of any tenants for whom accurate rent roll information was not provided.

35. G Street Defendants shall not cause or encourage third parties, or knowingly

permit third parties acting on its behalf, to engage in practices from which the G Street

Defendants are prohibited by this Consent Order.

36. In entering into this Consent Order, the Parties are neither extinguishing any

rights otherwise available to consumers, nor creating any right not otherwise available under the

laws of the District of Columbia.

37. This Court retains jurisdiction of this Consent Order and the Parties for the

purpose of enforcing this Consent Order and for the purpose of granting such additional relief as

may be necessary and appropriate.

38. This Consent Order may be executed in counterparts, and a facsimile or .pdf

signature shall be deemed to be, and shall have the same force and effect, as an original

signature.

39. All notices under this Consent Order shall be provided to the following address

via first class and electronic mail, unless a different address is specified in writing by the party

changing such address:

For the District:

Benjamin M. Wiseman

Director, Office of Consumer Protection

441 4th Street, N.W., Suite 630 South

Washington, D.C. 20001

(202) 741-5226

Benjamin.Wiseman@dc.gov

For the Defendants:

10

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- 40. Any breach of the injunctive terms contained in this Consent Order shall be considered an unlawful trade practice that violates the CPPA.
- 41. Any failure by any Party to this Consent Order to insist upon the strict performance by any other Party of any of the provisions of this Consent Order shall not be deemed a waiver of any of the provisions of this Consent Order, and such Party, notwithstanding such failure, shall have the right thereafter to insist upon the specific performance of any and all of the provisions of this Consent Order.
- 42. If any clause, provision or section of this Consent Order shall, for any reason, be held illegal, invalid or unenforceable, such illegality, invalidity or unenforceability shall not affect any other clause, provision or section of this Consent Order and this Consent Order shall be construed and enforced as if such illegal, invalid or unenforceable clause, section or other provision had not been contained herein.
- 43. Nothing in this Consent Order shall be construed as relieving G Street Defendants of the obligation to comply with all state and federal laws, regulations or rules, nor shall any of the provisions of this Consent Order be deemed to be permission to engage in any acts or practices prohibited by such laws, regulations, or rules.
- 44. G Street Defendants shall not participate, directly or indirectly, in any activity or form a separate entity or corporation for the purpose of engaging in acts or practices in whole or

in part that are prohibited in this Consent Order or for any other purpose that would otherwise circumvent any part of this Consent Order or the spirit or purposes of this Consent Order.

45. The Parties may apply to the Court to modify this Consent Order by agreement at any time. Any Party may apply to the Court, without all Parties' agreement, to modify this Consent Order for good cause shown based on a substantial change in law or fact occurring after the date this Consent Order is entered.

CONSENTED TO FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:

Dated: 10 23 2019

KARLA. RACINE

Attorney General for the District of Columbia

KATHLEEN KONOPKA

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Attorneys for the District of Columbia

CONSENTED TO INDIVIDUALLY AND FOR 4951 G STREET, LLC, SANFORD CAPITAL, LLC, OAKMONT MANAGEMENT GROUP, LLC and AUBREY CARTER NOWELL

Dated: 10-24-19 1.0L2L

AUBREY CARTER NOWELL

SO ORDERED AND ADJUDGED.

Judge Hiram E. Puig-Lugo Superior Court Judge